

### **Critical Care Paramedic | EMS System Architect | State Regulator | Expert Witness**

Steve Tafoya is an actively practicing critical care emergency medical technician paramedic and healthcare operations expert with over 25 years of frontline and executive experience in EMS, hospital systems, and regulatory compliance. He has served as the EMS Program Manager for the State of Nevada, overseeing licensure, investigations, and statewide system standards across more than 60 EMS agencies. He has authored public health legislation, directed interfacility transport programs, led mass-casualty preparedness, and conducted internal audits of credentialing and regulatory enforcement.

Steve holds a Master of Legal Studies and an MBA in Healthcare Administration. He has taught over 70 college-level EMS credits. He is certified in trauma, disaster, and incident command operations. He provides expert testimony, chart review, and case analysis in matters involving EMS operations, transport delays, protocol deviation, and systemic failure.

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#### **Core Competencies**

- Critical Care & Interfacility Transport
- EMS Systems Design & Regulation
- Government Policy & Health Law
- Incident Command & Emergency Management
- Hospital Operations & Risk Mitigation
- Disaster Preparedness (Hospital, Local, State and Federal)
- Rural & Frontier EMS Strategy
- Paramedic Education & Instructor Credentialing
- Compliance, Credentialing & Investigations

#### **Professional Experience**

##### **Critical Care Paramedic**

*Technical Medical EMS – Reno, NV*  
2023–Present

- Serve as a subject matter advisor on EMS system design, transport delay mitigation, and prehospital regulatory compliance insights that directly inform chart review, policies and procedures

- Perform high acuity interfacility transports across rural and urban regions of Nevada and California
- Manage critical patients during extended transports, including trauma, stroke, cardiac, and ventilator cases
- Coordinate with hospital teams to ensure clinical handoff, documentation accuracy, and transport readiness
- Develop programs such as event standby's and community paramedicine

### **Owner | EMS Strategy Consultant and Expert Witness**

*Battle Born Advising – Reno, NV*  
2025–Present

- Provide EMS consulting and expert witness services nationwide, specializing in regulatory compliance, EMS systems, patient care, and healthcare operations
- Advise clients on asset protection, entity structuring, and compliance strategies, with a focus on healthcare and EMS organizations
- Support legal teams, government entities, and healthcare organizations with policy interpretation, investigations, and operational risk mitigation
- Provide tailored threat analysis and emergency management planning for large-scale events, healthcare systems, and industrial operations
- Develop strategic roadmaps for urban, rural, and frontier EMS systems to enhance access, transport efficiency, and community paramedicine initiatives

### **Chief Operating Officer | Healthcare Strategy Consultant**

*The Founders Office & Subsidiaries – Reno, NV*  
2023–Present

- Serve as lead consultant for a national portfolio of healthcare clients, including EMS providers, hospitals, public health nonprofits, and medical startups
- Design operational strategies focused on regulatory compliance, system redesign, and risk mitigation in complex care environments
- Support legal teams with case analysis, policy interpretation, and entity structuring for healthcare operations and nonprofit medical programs
- Lead advisory efforts related to government contracting, healthcare licensure, nonprofit formation, and board governance

### **Managing Partner & COO | Healthcare Investment Committee**

*Rowe Media & RCP-LTD – Reno, NV*  
2017–2023

- Served as clinical and systems operations advisor on the firm's Healthcare Investment Committee

CV – Steven D. Tafoya, MLS, MBA, CCEMTP

Updated: September 2025

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- Supported diligence teams with healthcare-specific insight on licensing, regulatory compliance, patient safety, and clinical operations
- Provided operational assessments for healthcare and Medtech companies under consideration for investment
- Advised portfolio company leaders on process optimization, system design, and compliance frameworks

### **Managing Director**

*Valkyrie Systems Aerospace – Reno, NV  
2015–Present*

- Secured Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) Phase II funding (\$1.5M) for high-speed vertical takeoff medivac aircraft
- Led the development of field-operable medical evacuation protocols for military/government use
- Advised Department of Defense (DO) and federal partners on system integration for disaster medical transport

### **Paramedic, DMAT (Disaster Medical Assistance Team)**

*National Disaster Medical System – NV-1 and CA-9  
2014–2022*

- Deployed for national disasters to different states for response and surge events
- Delivered compliant triage, treatment, and surge operations training
- Supported cross-agency coordination in high-stress field environments
- Provided training on large-scale events

### **EMS Program Manager (Regulatory Authority)**

*State of Nevada, Division of Public & Behavioral Health – Carson City, NV  
2013–2016*

- Managed EMS licensure, credentialing, and investigations for 3,500 personnel and 60-plus EMS agencies
- Operated the State Emergency Operations Center (SEOC) for ESF-8 public health coordination
- Authored and/or implemented key healthcare legislation:
  - **AB459** – Good Samaritan Drug Overdose Act
  - **AB305** – Regulation of Community Paramedicine Services
  - **AB308** – EMS at Special Events
  - **AB158** – Administering auto-injectable epinephrine
  - **AB425** – EMS Advisory Committee Members

- **NAC450B**- Redrafted and went through the approval for a complete chapter update of the Nevada Administrative Code (2014 revisions)
- Administered a \$520,000 trauma and pediatric EMS grant
- Oversaw the state do-not-resuscitate (DNR) program
- Approval authority of hospital trauma designations and system-level EMS audits
- Provided guidance to EMS agencies at the rural, urban, and tribal levels

### **Senior Manager, EMS & Emergency Management**

*Banner Churchill Community Hospital – Fallon, NV*

*2008–2013*

- Led EMS operations and disaster preparedness for a rural hospital serving a 5,500-square-mile region, including tribal and frontier populations
- Managed ambulance services, staffing, vehicle operations, and clinical coordination for both 911 response and interfacility transport
- Developed and implemented hazmat, decontamination, and surge protocols; conducted multi-agency disaster drills and MCI simulations
- Secured and managed grants for emergency readiness, communications upgrades, and staff training
- Served on the hospital's Quality & Compliance Committee, conducting internal chart reviews, clinical audits, and protocol compliance evaluations
- Evaluated EMS documentation, triage decisions, and transport appropriateness as part of peer review and case analysis
- Partnered with administration to improve patient handoffs, documentation standards, and care coordination between EMS and ED teams
- Provided training on hospital emergency management, EMS courses, medical responses within the hospital, ACLS, PALS, and BLS

### **Paramedic Coordinator**

*Truckee Meadows Community College – Reno, NV*

*2007–2011*

- Served as Instructor of Record for over 70 college-level EMS credits, including paramedic, and EMT courses
- Designed and launched Nevada's first hybrid paramedic program, expanding access to rural students while maintaining national education standards
- Oversaw curriculum design, skills validation, and clinical internship structure in alignment with NREMT and state licensing requirements
- Led performance assessments and remediation planning for students in didactic, lab, and field environments

- Collaborated with hospitals and EMS agencies to structure prehospital clinical rotations, field evaluations, and protocol training
- Participated in EMS department program reviews, contributing to accreditation maintenance and educational outcome analysis
- Educated on EMS training standards, scope of practice expectations, and competency validation in prehospital care settings

### **Flight Paramedic**

*Emergency Airlift – Yerington, NV  
2007–2010*

- Served as a fixed-wing flight paramedic providing advanced medical care throughout the county
- Researched medications and equipment for flight protocols
- Liaison with hospitals for the best standards for transport
- Provided EMS training to staff and other EMS agencies
- Served as a EMS preceptor for new staff members

### **Health Services Technician**

*Multiple Agencies / U.S. Coast Guard – Elizabeth City, NC  
2000–2007*

- Participated in over 1,200 search-and-rescue missions as a paramedic and crew member, credited with saving 80+ lives and safeguarding \$ 20 M+ in property
- Operated in high-stakes environments requiring rapid assessment, complex field interventions, and independent clinical decision-making during transport
- Managed urgent care services and ambulance response on military bases, including triage, stabilization, and coordination with higher-level facilities
- Provided EMS training and field instruction to domestic and allied international responders, emphasizing trauma care, airway management, and mass-casualty preparedness
- Served as a communications and navigation specialist during disaster and maritime incidents, integrating clinical care with logistics and risk-based decision-making
- Brings firsthand experience with real-world scene management, provider expectations under pressure, and operational standards in austere environments

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### **Education & Credentials**

- Master of Legal Studies, Business Law & Health Care Compliance – Arizona State University, 2020
- Master of Business Administration, Healthcare Administration – Auburn University, 2017
- Emerging Leaders Program – Harvard Kennedy School of Government, 2014
- BGS, Business & Communication – University of Nevada, Reno, 2013

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- Critical Care Paramedic – University of Maryland, Baltimore County, 2010
  - Paramedic – College of the Albemarle, 2004
  - Health Services Technician – U.S. Coast Guard, 2002
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## **Certifications & Specialized Training**

### **EMS Provider & Medical Certifications- Active**

Nevada State Critical Care Paramedic  
National Registry Emergency Medical Technician- Paramedic  
Nevada State Emergency Medical Technician- Paramedic  
Nevada State EMS Primary Instructor  
Advanced Cardiac Life Support  
Pediatric Advanced Life Support  
Basic Life Support  
Prehospital Trauma Life Support  
Nevada State Ambulance Attendance License  
Coaching the Emergency Vehicle Operator  
Certified Ambulance Documentation Specialist  
Basic Disaster Life Support  
Field Management of Chemical and Biological Casualties  
HAM Radio Technician

### **Center for Domestic Preparedness**

FEMA Instructor Training Certification  
Emergency Responder Hazardous Materials Technician for CBRNE Incidents  
Framework for Healthcare Emergency Management  
Pandemic Planning and Preparedness  
Hospital Emergency Response Training for Mass Casualty Incident  
Integrated Capstone Event

### **Center for Disease Control and Prevention**

Public Information and Communication

### **Texas Engineering Extension Service**

Terrorism Awareness for Emergency First Responders AWR-160  
Basic EMS concepts for WMD incidents  
Mass Prophylaxis Awareness for Public Health Emergencies

## **Nevada Threat Analysis Center**

Active Shooter

Fusion and Terrorism Liaison Officer

## **Nevada Division of Emergency Management**

L-0146 Homeland Security Exercise Evaluation Program (HSEEP)

Division of Operations Center Course

## **Homeland Security**

Innovating Disaster Drills and Exercises

## **FEMA Certifications**

Certificate of Achievement in Professional Development

IS-100 Introduction to the Incident Command System

IS-200 ICS for Single Resources and Initial Action Incidents

IS-300 Intermediate ICS for Expanding Incidents

IS-400 Advanced ICS Command and General Staff Complex Incidents

IS-700 National Incident Management Systems NIMS

IS-800 National Response Framework NIMS

IS-001 Emergency Manager: An Orientation to the Position

IS-010 Animals in Disasters: Awareness and Preparedness

IS-015 Special Events Contingency Planning for Public Safety Agencies

IS-029 Public Information Officer Awareness

IS-075 Military Resources in Emergency Management

IS-120 Introduction to Exercises

IS-139 Exercise Design

IS-230 Fundamentals of Emergency Management

IS-235 Emergency Planning

IS-240 Leadership and Influence

IS-241 Decision Making and Problem Solving

IS-242 Effective Communication

IS-244 Developing and Managing Volunteers

IS-248 Integrated Public Alert and Warning System for the American Public

IS-250 Emergency Support Function External Affairs

IS-520 Introduction to Continuity of Operations planning for Pandemic Influenzas

IS-546 Continuity of Operations Awareness Course (COOP)

IS-547 Introduction of Continuity of Operations

IS-701 NIMS Multiagency Coordination System

IS-702 National Incident Management System Public Information Systems

IS-703 NIMS Resource Management

IS-808 Emergency Support Function (ESF) #8 Public Health and Medical Services

IS-907 Active Shooter  
IS-908 Emergency Management for Senior Officials  
IS-912 Retail Security Awareness: Understanding the Hidden Hazards

### **National Disaster Medical Systems**

N 2020 NDMS Operational Orders  
N 2051 Psychological First Aid  
N 2060 Personal Gear for Deployments  
NC 3010a Disaster Medical Information Suite Overview  
WMD/Terrorism Awareness for Emergency Responders  
PPE Personal Protective Equipment Familiarization  
PPE Donning and Doffing

### **Prior EMS Certifications- Not Active**

Advanced Cardiac Life Support Instructor  
Pediatric Advanced Life Support Instructor  
International Trauma Life Support Instructor  
Advanced Medical Life Support Instructor  
Basic Life Support Instructor  
Advanced Burn Life Support  
International Trauma Life Support  
Neonatal Resuscitation Program  
Hazardous Materials Industry Technician- Hospital  
Hazardous Material Awareness  
Car Seat Technician

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### **Awards & Honors**

Commandant's Letter of Commendation – U.S. Coast Guard  
Meritorious Unit Commendation – U.S. Coast Guard  
9/11 Coast Guard Service Medal – U.S. Coast Guard  
U.S. Coast Guard Good Conduct Medal – U.S. Coast Guard  
National Defense Service Medal – U.S. Coast Guard  
"Excellent Patient Care" Award - Banner Health

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### **Professional Leadership & Board Service**

Member – National EMS Management Association  
Associate Member- National Association of State EMS Officials



Governor Appointee – Nevada Executive Committee on Traffic Safety  
Ex Officio – Nevada EMS Advisory Committee  
Member – Emergency Medical Services for Children (EMSC) Program  
Member – Public Health Preparedness Committee  
Member – Rural Hospital Preparedness Partners  
Board Member – Reno Sparks Chamber of Commerce Leadership Program  
Co-Chair – Youth Leadership Program, Reno-Sparks Chamber  
Faculty Leader – “Winning Strategies for Leaders,” Banner Health

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### **Community Engagement**

Troop Leader - Girl Scouts of Northern Nevada  
Co-Founder – Hygiene & Food Pantry, Sierra Vista Elementary School  
Co-Chair – Veterans Guest House, Reno, NV (Meals and Facilities Support)  
Event Volunteer – Boys & Girls Club of Truckee Meadows Annual Fundraiser

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### **Published Work**

Tafoya, Steve. “Why You Should Know Your State’s EMS Regulations.” *Journal of Emergency Medical Services (JEMS)*, August 2025. JEMS Contributor.

Marchand, Christopher, Klass, Evan, Redding, Julie, Wagner, Karla, and Tafoya, Steve.  
“Utilization of the ECHO Nevada Network and Infrastructure to Implement the Nevada Rural  
Opioid Overdose Reversal Program.” *Conference Poster – Project ECHO*, April 2016. University  
of Nevada School of Medicine, Reno, NV.