Matthew B. Ross

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School of Public Policy & Urban Affairs
Department of Economics
Northeastern University
Boston, MA

Primary Appointments

2022-Pres	Associate Professor, School of Public Policy & Urban Affairs and Department of Economics, Northeastern University
2024-Pres	Affiliated Faculty, Center for Race and Justice, School for Criminology & Criminal Justice, Northeastern University

External Appointments

2021-Pres	Subject Matter Expert, U.S. Department of Justice Civil Rights Division
2021-Pres	Subject Matter Expert, New Jersey Office of Attorney General
2024-Pres	Criminal Justice Research Fellow, Arnold Ventures
2024-Pres	Research Advisor, Justice Center at Council of State Governments
2024-Pres	Public Safety Advisor, Sigma Squared
2023-Pres	Invited Research, J-PAL North American and the Science for Progress Initiative
2022-Pres	Visiting Scholar, Department of Public Policy, University of Connecticut

Education

2016	Ph.D. in Economics, University of Connecticut
2013	M.A. in Economics, University of Connecticut
2011	M.A. in Regional Economic & Community Development, University of Massachusetts Lowell
2010	B.A. in Economics, University of Massachusetts Lowell

Research Interests

Broad Fields: Labor economics and public economics
Specific Research Interests: Public sector program and policy evaluation, empirical tests for disparity, economics of public safety, training and skills acquisition, productivity, and labor market dynamics.

Previous Employment

2020-22	Assistant Professor, Department of Economic Sciences, Claremont Graduate University
2020-22	Visiting Scholar, Wagner School of Public Service, New York University
2018-20	Assistant Research Professor, Wagner School of Public Service and Center for Urban Science and Progress (CUSP), New York University
2016-18	Post-Doc, Ohio State University and National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER)
Pre-PhD	Visiting Faculty at Quinnipiac University (2013-16); Economist at CT Economic Resource Center (2012-16); Research Assistant for Kenneth Couch at CT

Department of Labor and UConn (2013-14); Teaching Assistant at UConn (2011-13); Research Assistant at MA Department of Revenue's Office of Tax Policy Analysis (2011); Research Associate at University of Massachusetts Lowell's Center for Industrial Competitiveness (2009-11); U.S. Congressional Aide for MA 5th Congressional Distinct Office of Nikki Tsongas (2009-10)

Scholarly Research

Working Papers

Mello, S., Ross, M.B., Ross, S.L., Han, Y. Diversity Training and Employee Behavior: Evidence from the Police. 2024. (Revise & Resubmit at *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*).

Ross, M.B., Parker, S., Ross, S.L. Driving Change: Evaluating Connecticut's Collaborative Approach to Reducing Racial Disparities in Policing. 2024 (Submitted to *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*).

Golestani, A., Mackay, T., Ross, M.B. Housing the Formerly Unhoused: Local Impacts on Public Safety and Quality of Life. (Preparing for Submission, Draft Available).

Bollman, K.M., Gomez, A. Ross, M.B., Sloan, C.W. More with Less: The Impact of Excessive Overtime on Police Wellness, Productivity, and Bias. (Submitted to *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*).

Gong, X., Han, Y., Parker, S.T., Ross, M.B., Ross, S.L. Noise or Signal? Decomposing the Sources of Officer Disparity in Traffic Stops. (Preparing for Submission- Draft Available).

Refereed Publications

Adger, C. Ross, M.B., Sloan, C.W. The Effect of Field Training Officers on Police Use of Force. 2024. (Accepted to the *American Economic Review*).

Yu, H., Marschke, G., Ross, M.B. et al. Publish or Perish: Selective Attrition as a Unifying Explanation for Patterns in Innovation over the Career. *Journal of Human Resources* 59-1 (2024).

Kalinowski, J.J., Ross, S.L., Ross, M.B. Endogenous Driving Behavior in Tests of Racial Profiling. *Journal of Human Resources* 59-2 (2023).

Ross, M.B., Glennon, B.M., Murciano-Goroff, R. et al. Women are credited less in science than men. *Nature* 608, 135–145 (2022).

Ross, M.B., Kalinowski, J.J., Barone, K. Testing for Disparities in Traffic Stops: Best Practices from the Connecticut Model. *Criminology & Public Policy* 19-4 (2020).

Chevalier, G. Chomienne, C. Jeanrenaud, N.G., Lane, J.I., Ross, M.B. A New Approach for Estimating Research Impact: An Application to French Cancer Research. *Quantitative Science Studies* 1- 4 (2020).

Ross, M.B. The Effect of Intensive Margin Changes to Task Content on Employment Dynamics over the Business Cycle. *Industrial and Labor Relations Review* 74-4 (2020).

Couch, K.A., Ross, M.B., Vavrek, J. Career Pathways and Integrated Instruction: A National program Review of I-Best Implementations. *Journal of Labor Research* 39 (2018).

Ross, M.B. Routine-Biased Technical Change: Panel Evidence of Task Orientation and Wage Effects. *Labour Economics* 48 (2017). <u>Published</u>

Conference Proceedings

Kehoe, A.K., Vetle, T.I., Ross, M.B., Smalheiser, N.R. Predicting MeSH Beyond MEDLINE. Association of Computing Machinery (ACM): *Proceedings of Workshop on Scholarly Web Mining* (2018).

Kalinowski, J.J., Ross, S.L., Ross, M.B. Now You See Me, Now You Don't: The Geography of Police Stops. *American Economic Review Papers and* Proceedings 109 (2019). <u>Book</u>

Chapters

Ross, M.B. Ikudo, A., Lane, J.I. The Food Safety Research Workforce and Economic Outcomes. *Measuring the Economic Value of Research: The Case of Food Safety*, c. 6 pp. 100- 112, Cambridge University Press (2017)

King, J.L. Johnson, S.R., Ross, M.B. Assessing the Effects of Food Safety Research on Early Career Outcomes. *Measuring the Economic Value of Research: The Case of Food Safety*, c. 8 pp. 100- 112, Cambridge University Press (2017)

Selected Works in Progress

Ross, M.B., Ross, S.L., Parker, S. Testing for Discrimination in Police Traffic Stops using Telemetric Mobility Data: New Methods and Findings. (Manuscript in Preparation).

Murciano-Goroff, R.M. Ross, M.B. Robots and Science: The Impact of Automation on the Scientific Research Teams. (Manuscript in Preparation).

Ross, M.B., Sloan, C.W. Smith, A. Estimating Police Value-Added Impacts on Criminal Investigations, Clearance Rates, Revictimization, and Recidivism. (Ongoing Analysis).

Ross, M.B. Sloan, C.W. Understanding the Dynamics of Police Corruption: Evidence from Connecticut's Fake Ticket Scandal. (Preliminary Analysis)

Resting Papers

Kalinowski, J.J., Ross, S.L., Ross, M.B. Addressing Seasonality in Veil of Darkness Tests for Discrimination: A Regression Discontinuity Approach.

Grants, Awards, and Honors Grants and Contracts

PI on a total of $3,235,255 in extramural funding and $88,766 in competitive internal funding.

2025-26	PI for DC Metro Traffic Stop Evaluation and Officer Analysis. U.S. DOT. Total of $82,320
2025-26	PI for CT Traffic Stop Evaluation. U.S. DOT. Total of $180,983
2025-28	PI for "Case Closed: Bridging Gaps in Criminal Investigations for Racial Equity". Laura and John Arnold Foundation. Total of $294,488
2024-25	PI for CT Traffic Stop Evaluation. U.S. DOT. Total of $174,127
2024-25	PI for DC Metro Traffic Stop Evaluation and Officer Analysis. U.S. DOT. Total of $80,000
2024-23	Expert Witness for Rosen, Bien, Galvan, and Grunfeld LLP on a federal class action lawsuit related to discrimination in public safety services. Total of $50,000
2024	Consultant to the New Jersey Attorney General's Office of Public Integrity & Accountability. Total of $241,920
2023-24	PI for Technical Assistance for the "Connecticut Model". Arnold Ventures via Council of State Governments. Subaward of $39,987 of $600,000.

2023-24	PI for CT Traffic Stop Evaluation. U.S. DOT. Total of $170,626.
2023-25	PI for RI Traffic Stop Evaluation. U.S. DOT. Total of $246,400.
2023-24	PI for DC Metro Traffic Stop Evaluation. U.S. DOT. Total of $40,123.
2023	Winner of Northeastern University Community-to-Community Policy Fellowship. Post-Doc equivalent to approx. $43,200.
2023	Winner of College of Social Sciences & Humanities' Multi-Generational Research Team Award: "Criminal Investigations in Communities of Color" with Ermus St. Louis (Northeastern University). SGA time equivalent to approx. $26,666.
2022-23	PI for CT Traffic Stop Evaluation and Officer Analysis. U.S. DOT. Total of $168,430.
2023	Consultant to the Commonwealth of Virginia's Attorney General's Office.
2021-23	Consultant on NOPD Consent Decree to the U.S. Department of Justice Civil Rights Division. Total of $29,640.
2021	Consultant to the New Jersey Attorney General's Office of Public Integrity & Accountability. Total of $6,968
2021-22	Winner of Blais Challenge Award: "Does More Training Mitigate Disparities in Police Use of Force? Quasi-Experimental Evidence from New Linked Data" with CarlyWill Sloan (Claremont) and David Bjerk (Claremont McKenna). Total of $18,900.
2021-22	Co-PI for Russell Sage Foundation Presidential Grant: "Does More Training Mitigate Disparities in Police Use of Force? Quasi-Experimental Evidence from New Linked Data" with CarlyWill Sloan (Claremont). Total of $29,178
2021-23	PI for CT Traffic Stop Evaluation and Officer Analysis. U.S. DOT. Total of $251,085.
2020-21	Contractor for the National Science Foundation- National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics (via Coleridge Initiative): "Integrate Data Analytics Training, Data Linkage Research and Secure Data Access to Promote Evidence-based Science Policy Research". Total of $12,750.
2019-21	Co-PI for National Science Foundation (NSF) Research Award (SciSIP #1932689): "Research funding, organizational context, and transformative research: New insights from new methods and data" with Raviv Murciano-Goroff (BU), Julia Lane (NYU), and Russel Funk (UMN). Collaborative award for a total of $600,000 w/ $320,000 to NYU.
2019-21	Fellowship at Collaborative Archive Data Research Environment (CADRE) at Indiana University. Team granted clustered computing access to Web of Science (WoS) and Microsoft Academic Graph (MAG) data.
2016-19	PI for RI Traffic Stop Evaluation and Officer Analysis. U.S. DOT. Total of $222,690.
2013-19	PI for CT Traffic Stop Evaluation and Officer Analysis. U.S. DOT. Total of $571,140.
2012-16	Racial Disparities in State Contracting Phases 1-3 (sub-award) via CT Economic Resource Center and CT Academy of Science as part of a CT General Assembly award. Total of $22,400.

Smaller Awards: Fellowship w/ Cuebiq (Spectus Data for Good Initiative), Connecticut's Alvin W. Penn Award for Excellence in Civil Rights Leadership (w/ coauthors), UConn Dissertation Award (2016), IZA/CEDEFOP Travel Award (Fall 2015), Quinnipiac CAS Research Award (2015), UConn Summer Research Fellowship (Summer 2012, 2014, 2015), UConn Third Year Paper Award (2014), National Association of Business Economist's Policy Scholarship (2013), UConn Economics Fellowship (2011), UMass Alan D. Solomon Scholarship (2011), UMass Campus Catalyst Award (2011), UMass Honors (2009-11)

Policy Reports

Submitted	Rhode Island Traffic Stop Analysis 2020, Rhode Island Traffic Stop Analysis 2021, Rhode Island Traffic Stop Analysis 2022, New Jersey State Police Traffic Stop Analysis 2009-24; New Jersey State Police Analysis of Slowdown.
2025	DC Traffic Stops Analysis, 2019-23 - Partners: DC Department of Transportation DC_Traffic-Stop-Analysis-2019-23.pdf
2024	State of Connecticut, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2022 - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2022.pdf

2023   Massachusetts Traffic Stops Analysis, 2009-22
                  - Partners: USA Today and Cape Cod Times
              MA_Traffic-Stop-Analysis-2014-22-1.pdf
2023   State of Connecticut, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2022
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2022.pdf
2023   Connecticut State Police Traffic Stop Audit
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CTSP_Fake-Ticket-Audit.pdf
2023   State of Connecticut, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2021
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2021.pdf
2022   New Orleans Police Department Bias-Free Analysis.
                  - Partners: US Department of Justice
              NOPD_Bias-Free.pdf
2022   Internal Analysis of New Jersey State Police Traffic Stops.
                  - Partners: New Jersey Attorney General
              NJSP_Traffic-Stop.pdf
2022   State of Connecticut, Analysis of Racial Profiling in Police Traffic Stops, 2020
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2020.pdf
2021   State of Connecticut, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2019
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2019.pdf
2021   State of Rhode Island, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2019
                  - Partners: Rhode Island Department of Transportation and Connecticut Racial
              Profiling Prohibition Project
              RIDOT_Traffic_Stop-2019.pdf
2021   Weathersfield Border Discontinuity Analysis
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CT3RP_Wethersfield.pdf
2020   State of Rhode Island, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2018
                  - Partners: Rhode Island Department of Transportation and Connecticut Racial
              Profiling Prohibition Project
              RIDOT_Traffic_Stop-2018.pdf
2020   State of Connecticut, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2018
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2018.pdf
2019   State of Rhode Island, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2017
                  - Partners: Rhode Island Department of Transportation and Connecticut Racial
              Profiling Prohibition Project
              RIDOT_Traffic_Stop-2017.pdf
2019   State of Connecticut, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2017
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2017.pdf
2018   State of Rhode Island, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2016
                  - Partners: Rhode Island Department of Transportation and Connecticut Racial
              Profiling Prohibition Project
              RIDOT_Traffic_Stop-2016.pdf
2017   State of Connecticut, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2015-16
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2015-16.pdf

2016   State of Connecticut, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2014-15
                  - Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
              CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2014-15.pdf

2016	Racial Disparities in CT's State Contracting Process, Disparity Study Phase 3
	- Partners: CT General Assembly and CT Academy of Science and Engineering
	CASE_Disparity-Phase3.pdf
2015	State of Connecticut, Traffic Stop Data Analysis & Findings, 2013-14
	- Partners: Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Project
	CT3RP_Traffic_Stop-2013-14.pdf
2015	Shared Clean Energy Facilities
	- Partners: CT General Assembly and CT Academy of Science and Engineering
	CASE_Energy.pdf
2014	Racial Disparities in CT's State Contracting Process, Disparity Study Phase 2
	- Partners: CT General Assembly and CT Academy of Science and Engineering
	CASE_Disparity-Phase2.pdf
2013	Connecticut's Economic Development Strategy
	- Partners: CT Department of Economic and Community Development 2013
	Racial Disparities in CT's State Contracting Process, Disparity Study Phase 1
	- Partners: CT General Assembly and CT Academy of Science and Engineering
	CASE_Disparity-Phase1.pdf
2012	[…] Connecticut's Skilled Workforce […]
	- Partners: CT General Assembly and CT Academy of Science and Engineering
	CASE_Workforce.pdf
2011	U.S. Skills for Green Jobs
	- Partners: International Labour Organization and CEDEFOP

Public Testimony or Deposition

*2/20/2026	Testimony. Superior Court of District of Columbia. Expert Witness for U.S. Attorney's Office for the District of Columbia in US v. Edward Thomas
2/2/2026	Deposition. United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts. Expert Witness for City of Boston and Boston Police Department in Platt v. City of Boston.
8/7/2025	Testimony. Superior Court of District of Columbia. Expert Witness for U.S. Attorney's Office for the District of Columbia in US v. Carterrys Morgan
10/17/2024	Deposition. United States District Court for the Southern District of California. Expert Witness for Rosen Bien Galvan & Grunfeld LLP in Darryl Dunsmore et al. v. San Diego County Sheriff's Department and County of San Deigo et al.
6/5/2024	Hearing. United States Courthouse, Courtroom of Judge Susie Morgan, New Orleans Police Department Consent Decree Hearing
4/11/2024	Massachusetts Legislature, Public Hearing on Executive Office of Public Safety and Security
8/19/2021	Connecticut Legislature, Public Hearing on Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Advisory Board
10/8/2020	Connecticut Legislature, Public Hearing on Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Advisory Board
6/9/2020	California Legislature, Public Hearing on California Identity & Racial Profiling Advisory Board
9/12/2019	Connecticut Legislature, Public Hearing on Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Advisory Board
6/18/2015	Connecticut Legislature, Public Hearing on Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Advisory Board
3/31/2015	Connecticut Legislature, Public Hearing on Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Advisory Board
10/9/2014	Connecticut Legislature, Public Hearing on Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Advisory Board
8/14/2014	Connecticut Legislature, Public Hearing on Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Advisory Board

Conferences, Keynotes, and Seminars

2025-26	NBER Winter Crime Meeting, Queensland University, Arnold Ventures Pre-ASEBP Causal Inference Workshop, Annual American Society of Evidence-Based Policing (ASEBP) Conference, Panel at Arnold Ventures Public Safety Bootcamp, National Conference of State Legislators (NCSL) Causal Research Roundtable, NCSL Base Camp 2025
2024-25	NBER Summer Institute- Crime / Law & Economics 2024, APPAM Research Conference, Keynote at Arnold Ventures Bridge Event- DNA and Case Clearance, Arnold Ventures Bridge Event- Victims of Crime, Arnold Ventures Bridge Event- Victims of Crime, Yale Justice Collaboratory- Police Standard & Training Convening, Arnold Ventures Bridge Event- Public Safety Legislative Bootcamp, Arnold Ventures Bridge Event- Civilianization of Policing, Causal Inference Workshop for The American Society of Evidence-Based Policing, Lifesavers.
2023-24	Boston Federal Reserve, Global Action for Policy Conference, Western Economic Association, Chicago/LSE Crime Conference (Discussant)
2022-23	Association for Public Policy Analysis & Management and Urban Economics Association
2021-22	NBER Summer Institute- Crime / Law & Economics 2022, USPTO PatentsView Symposium, Claremont McKenna, Ohio State University- UMETRICS Action Series, Association of Policy Analysis and Management, Scripps College, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Northeastern University, RAND Corporation, California State University at Fullerton, University of New Hampshire, Texas A&M VICE Seminar
Pre-2021	Society of Labor Economists, Urban Economics Association, University at Albany, Ohio State University, APPAM Research Conference, Society of Labor Economists, NBER Summer Institute- Law & Economics 2018, APPAM Research Conference, North American Regional Science Conference, Society of Labor Economists, Western Economic Association, Syracuse University, Urban Economics Association, Southern Economic Association, Ohio State University, Miami University Ohio, Western Economic Association, Boston Federal Reserve Bank, Atlanta Federal Reserve Bank. IZA/CEDEFOP Workshop on Skills and Skill Mismatch, Southern Economic Association, University of Massachusetts Lowell, CT Data Collaborative Conference, CT Racial Profile Advisory Board, CT General Assembly: Methods for an Analysis of Policing Data, Census Bureau: LEHD: Benchmarking Competitiveness in STEM, Boston Foundation, National Neighborhood Indicators Partnership, Urban Institute, NE Sociological Association, CT General Assembly: Econometric Methods for Examining Racial Disparities in CT's State Contracting Process, CT General Assembly: The Connecticut STEM Workforce Pipeline, Boston University School of Law, American Economic Association (2019 & 2020), Georgia Institute of Technology (Policy), NBER Productivity Seminar, University of Michigan (IRIS), University of Connecticut, NYU Crime & Policing Workshop, Society of Labor Economists, APPAM Research Conference, Conference on Empirical Legal Studies (Claremont McKenna)*, Connecticut Racial Profiling Prohibition Advisory Board, Ohio State University (x2), San Diego State University, Simon Fraser University (Policy), Naval Postgraduate School, Claremont Graduate University

External Professional Service

Peer Reviews in Economics

American Economic Review, American Economic Review Insights, Quarterly Journal of Economics; American Economic Journal: Applied Economics, Journal of Policy Analysis & Management; European Economic Review; Labour Economics; Journal of Human Resources; Journal of Public Economics; Journal of Urban Economics; Journal of Empirical Legal Studies; Research Policy; IZA World of Labour; International Journal of Manpower; PLoS On; Regional Science and Urban Economics.

Peer Reviews in Criminology

Quantitative Journal of Criminology, Criminology & Public Policy; Crime & Delinquency; Journal of Race, Ethnicity, & Politics; American Journal of Criminal Justice.

Grant & Other Reviews

National Science Foundation, Public Policy Institute of California; Russell Sage Foundation; Sloan Foundation; Criminal Justice Expert Panel.

Program Committee

Association of Policy Analysis & Management (APPAM) Fall Research Conference Program Committee, 2025 and 2024 (Chair: Crime, Justice, Drugs), 2023, 2022, 2021, 2017 (Chair, Science and Technology), American Society of Evidence-Based Policing (ASEBP) 2026, NYU Policing and Crime Workshop 2018 (Organized w/ Ingrid Gould Ellen and Morgan Williams); Eastern Economic Association 2016; University of Massachusetts Lowell Master of Science in Economics Advisory Board.

Memberships

American Economic Association; Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management; Urban Economics Association; Society of Labor Economists; American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Internal Professional Service

Northeastern University

Master of Public Administration Admission Committee (Public Policy, 23-24, 24-25) Graduate Program Committee (Economics, 23-24, 24-25); Undergraduate Program Committee (Economics, 22-23); AEFIS Graduate Program Evaluation (Economics); Digital Economies Search Committee (Public Policy); Interdisciplinary Crime Lunch (Public Policy).

Claremont Graduate University

Admissions Committee; PhD/MA Curriculum Program Committee Teaching

Teaching

Graduate Courses Taught

PhD Level: Advanced Mathematics & Statistics for Economists (Northeastern 2 sec., Claremont, 1 sec.), Public Economics (Claremont, 1 sec.), Urban/Regional Economics (Claremont 1 sec., Ohio State 1 sec.), Econometrics 1 (Claremont, 2 sec.).

MPA: Urban/Regional Economics (New York University, 1 sec.), Economic Analysis for Public Policy (Northeastern, 1 sec.), State & Local Public Finance (Northeastern 1 sec.).

MBA Managerial Economics (Quinnipiac, 1 sec.).

Undergraduate Courses Taught

Applied Statistical Methods (Quinnipiac, 8 sec.), Game Theory (Quinnipiac, 1 sec.), Honors Micro (Quinnipiac, 1 sec.), Principles of Macro (Quinnipiac and UConn, 7 sec.), Money & Banking (UConn, 2 sec.)

Continuing Education

Causal Methods for Research in Public Safety. (One day mini-course at the 2024 American Society for Evidence Based Policing (ASEBP) at the University of Arizona.)

Professional References

Stephen L. Ross (Coauthor, Mentor, & Former Professor), University of Connecticut, Email: stephen.l.ross@uconn.edu

Nishith Prakash (Colleague), Northeastern University, Email: n.prakash@northeastern.edu

CarlyWill Sloan (Coauthor & Former Colleague), U.S. Military Academy at West Point, carlywill.sloan@claremont.edu

Steve Mello (Coauthor), Dartmouth College, Steve.Mello@dartmouth.edu

Ken Barone (Longtime Policy Collaborator & Coauthor), University of Connecticut, kenneth.barone@uconn.edu