PROFESSIONAL APPRAISAL QUALIFICATIONS OF STEVEN J. DECKER, MAI, ASA



FOCUS OF RECENT EXPERIENCE:

Mr. Decker has over a decade of experience in investment real estate with financial institutions, developers, pension fund advisors, attorneys, and governmental agencies. Recent valuation assignments include appraisals for market value, market rent, and valuation discount (for family limited partnership interests). Geographic areas currently covered include Southern and Northern California, Nevada, Texas, and Arizona with a focus on Los Angeles and Orange Counties. He is also experienced with the ARGUS computerized cash flow analysis program.

PROPERTY TYPES: Properties appraised include the following:

Office Buildings Medical Buildings Apartment Buildings Vacant Land

Shopping Centers Industrial Warehouses

Hotels Industrial Parks
Department Stores Restaurants
Auto Sales Facilities Marinas
Condominium Complexes Golf Courses

Bank Branch Buildings Residential Subdivisions

Single Family Residences Apartments

OPERATING BUSINESS TYPES: Operating businesses appraised include the following:

General Contractor Veterinary Hospital

Service Firms Law Firms

Wholesalers Real Estate Holding Co. Manufacturers Securities Holding Co.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:

1991-Present Steven J. Decker & Associates, Principal Appraiser

and Consultant, Culver City, California. The firm specializes in commercial real estate and business

appraisal with a staff of three.

1988-1990 Cushman & Wakefield, Senior Appraiser, Los

Angeles, California. Responsible for large commercial real estate assignments and team leader

for portfolio projects.

1985-1988 Merrill Lynch Capital Markets, Investment Banking

Associate and Project Manager, Los Angeles, California. Responsible for portfolio analysis of leased properties and due diligence analysis of real

estate investment companies and REITs.

1984-1985 California First Bank, Appraisal Officer

Beverly Hills, California.

1981-1983 Security Pacific Mortgage Corporation, Real Estate

Analyst, Los Angeles, California.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS:

MAI Member of the Appraisal Institute, (MAI #7761,

March 1988), Chairman, Proctoring Committee, Southern California Chapter of the Appraisal Institute (1992), Co-Chairman, Proctoring Committee (2001)

ASA Member (Accredited Senior Appraiser, Real Property) of the American Society of Appraisers (ASA # 20401, November 2010), Los Angeles Area Chapter, 2011 Real Property Section Chairperson

Certified General Real Estate Appraiser, State of California, Certificate No. AG005655, expires

September 16, 2014

Licensed Real Estate Broker, License expires

October 27, 2013

EDUCATION: Claremont McKenna College, Claremont, California,

Bachelor of Arts in Economics in 1981, minor in accounting and business law

PUBLICATIONS:

"Fractional Interest Valuation: An Empirical Approach." *Valuation* (Spring 1998): 21-28

"Discounted Cash Flow Analysis and the Appraisal Process: The Application of Probable Investment Value." *The Real Estate Appraiser and Analyst* (Winter 1985): 13-18.

EXPERT WITNESS TESTIMONY:

Mr. Decker has been deposed by opposing legal counsel with regard to several Chapter 11 Bankruptcy cases and a civil case. He has also testified with cross-examination in a jury trial relating to a civil case. He has also qualified as an expert witness in Federal Bankruptcy Court and Superior Court in Los Angeles and Orange Counties.

TECHNICAL TRAINING/SEMINARS:

Appraisal Institute:

- 1A-1 Real Estate Appraisal Principles
- 1A-2 Basic Valuation Procedures
- 1B-A Capitalization Theory & Techniques A
- 1B-B Capitalization Theory & Techniques B
- 2-1 Case Studies in Real Estate
- 2-2 Valuation Analysis and Report Writing
- 2-3 Standards of Professional Practice
- 8-2 Residential Valuation
- 101 Introduction to Appraising Real Property
- 102 Applied Residential Valuation
- 210 Principles of Income Property Valuation
- 202 Applied Income Property Valuation
- 530 Advanced Sales Comparison and Cost Approaches

Introduction to Cash Flow & Risk Analysis

Litigation Seminar

Shopping Center Seminar

Appraisal Review Seminar

Subdivision Seminar

The Appraiser as Expert Witness Seminar Appraisal Reporting of Complex Residential

Properties Seminar
Market Trends Seminar
Special Purpose Properties Seminar
Graphs and Statistics Seminar
Business Practices Seminar
USPAP Update Seminar

American Society of Appraisers:

BV201 – Introduction to Business Valuation - Part 1 BV202 – Introduction to Business Valuation - Part 2 BV203 – Business Valuation Case Study BV204 – Advanced Topics in Business Valuation Legal Aspects of Business Appraisal Seminar The Market Approach for Small Business Seminar IRS Symposium on Valuation Issues Seminar

UCLA Extension Courses:

Managerial Accounting
Microcomputer Applications for Real Estate
Financial Analysis
Property Management
Real Estate Finance

International Right of Way Association:

403 Easement Valuation
 603 Understanding Environmental
 Contamination in Real Estate
 Annual Right of Way Valuation Conferences

PARTIAL LIST OF CLIENTS:

Bryan Cave LLP
California Housing Finance Agency
CALTRANS
Citicorp Real Estate
City National Bank
City of Cudahy
City of El Monte
County of Orange GSA
Law Offices of Bruce Givner, Esq.
Goldrich & Kest, LLC
Hahn & Hahn LLP
Hoffman Sabban & Watenmaker
Holland & Knight LLP
Internal Revenue Service, L.A. District

Irell & Manella LLP
JP Morgan Chase Bank N.A.
Loeb & Loeb LLP
Long Beach Unified School District
Luce, Forward, Hamilton & Scripps LLP
Mitchell, Silberberg & Knupp LLP
Southern California Edison
Wells Fargo Bank